BADJI Mokhtar University –Annaba  **N**ame:

Faculty of Law and Political Sciences **S**urname:

Private Law Department **G**roup:

 Master 1, Specialty/criminal law

**T**he **F**irst **s**emester **t**erminology **e**xam

**The model Answer**

**1st Question**: **name the principles of the functioning of justice**? 12pts

The **principles of the functioning of justice** are independence ,Free and the Advertising**”3” pts**

1. Independence” **2pts** , three power Three powers coexist within the State:
* the **legislative power** : it is the Parliament (National Assembly and Senate) which votes on laws,1pt
* the **executive power** : it is the Government which executes the laws,1pt
* the **judiciary** : it is the judicial authority which controls the application of laws.1pt

The **independence** of these three powers is guaranteed by the constitution.

1. **Free** : **2pts,**  is its The second major principle of the functioning of Justice, However, litigants must bear the **costs of the proceedings.** These are linked to the costs of the proceedings and lawyers' fees.
2. **Advertising**  **2pts**, This principle goes hand in hand with those of permanence and fixity.Publicity is the third principle of operation of Justice. Hearings must be **held in public and be accessible to all** .

 **Question**: Translate the following terms into English.**8pts**

 *المحكمة الجنائية criminal court*

*المحلفيين Jury ..*

*علنية الجلسة ......................public session*

*مبدأ إستقلالية القضاء .the Principe of judicial independence ...............*

**حصة إعادة النظر مبرمجة ليوم الإثنين 10 فيفري 2025من الساعة العاشرة إلى الساعة11 صباحا في القاعة 23**