BADJI Mokhtar University –Annaba  **N**ame :

Faculty of Law and Political Sciences **S**urname:

Public Law Department **G**roup:

1st section A

**T**he **s**econd semester **t**erminology **e**xam

**1st Question**: write a paragraph about the principle of separation of powers using your style ? 12 pts .

Developed by Locke (1632-1704) and Montesquieu (1689-1755), the theory of the separation of powers aims to separate the different functions of the State, in order to limit arbitrariness and prevent abuses linked to the exercise of sovereign missions.

**The principle of separation of powers distinguishes three** main functions within different political regimes:

* the function of issuing general rules constitutes the **legislative function** ;
* the function of executing these rules falls within the **executive function** ;
* the dispute resolution function constitutes the **jurisdictional function**

The objective assigned by **Montesquieu** to this theory is to achieve a balance between the different powers: **"So that power cannot be abused, it is necessary that, by the arrangement of things, power stops power."**

**Question**: Translate the following terms into English.**8pts**

*الذكاء الاصطناعي ......AI Artificial Intelligence*

*مبدأ الفصل بين السلطات .* The principle of separation of powers

*السلطة التشريعية The* legislative power

*التعليم عن بعد . Distance learning*

* **الإجابة تكون وفقا لما تم تدريسه وليس من الإنترنيت,و كل إجابتين متطابقتين تماما لا يتم تقييمها**
* **تم الأخذ بعين الإعتبار الأسلوب المعتمد من قبل الطالب**
* **تم الأخد بعين الإعتبار الإطار المسموح للإجابة و أي كتابة خالرج الإطار المخصص لم يتم إحتسابها**

**د فوناس سوهيلة**