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Level: 3rd Year (Semesters 6)

Option: international relations

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Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words, then translate the definitions into Arabic.

Peacebuilding, Negotiation, Peacekeeping, Diplomacy, Peacebuilding, Conflict, Peacemaking, International Conflict, Mediation.

1/ **Conflict**: a serious disagreement or argument, typically a protracted one, especially between states or groups.

2/ **International Conflict**: a dispute between two or more countries, which can be political, economic, military, or territorial.

3/ **Negotiation**: a process in which two or more parties discuss their differences and try to reach an agreement.

4/ **Diplomacy**: the art and practice of managing international relations through dialogue and negotiation.

5/ **Mediation**: a method of resolving conflict where a neutral third party helps the disputing sides reach a solution.

6/ **Peacekeeping**: the use of international forces to maintain peace and security in areas of conflict.

7/ **Peacebuilding**: long-term efforts to address the root causes of conflict and to build lasting peace in post-conflict societies.

8/ **Peacemaking**: refers to diplomatic efforts, negotiations, and actions taken to stop an ongoing conflict and reach a ceasefire or peace agreement between hostile parties.