

Legal Terminology in Private International Law

Private International Law governs legal relationships between private individuals across different jurisdictions.

In Algeria, it regulates:

- Conflicts of laws between Algerian law and foreign law.
- Jurisdiction of Algerian courts in international private cases.
- Recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments.

Key Legal Terms

English Term	Arabic Equivalent	Definition
Jurisdiction	الاختصاص القضائي	The authority of a court to hear a case.
Nationality	الجنسية	Legal bond between an individual and a state.
Applicable law	القانون الواجب التطبيق	The law chosen to govern a dispute.
Recognition of foreign judgments	الاعتراف بالأحكام الأجنبية	Acceptance of a foreign court's decision by local courts.
Enforcement	التنفيذ	Putting a court decision into effect.
Public policy	النظام العام	Fundamental principles a court will not violate when applying foreign law.