

فٲبع السؤل و فحرر من طرف الطالب؁ على نفس الاسٲمارة؁ فسلم فوم 22 فانفف 2025؁ بالفاعة 4؁ من الساعة 11:00 إلى 11:45 . الفسلفم شكصف؁ لا فقبل أفة ورقة فارك الأكال. كل فشاباه للآابة فؤدف إلى منح علامة 0؁ ممنوع نسخ الآابة من الفانفرنٲ و مواقع الفكاء الاصطناعف.

Text :

Private law aspects of crypto assets raise various questions including the rights to possess, transfer, pledge, lease, or exclude others from their use. Traditional methods and concepts of private law are challenged by crypto assets due to their novel and complex nature and the cross-border situations they involve. Currently, there is no international regime that governs crypto assets. There are various initiatives in progress for developing international substantive rules, such as the work of the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT) and the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL).¹ However, due to the novel, complex and fast-evolving nature of crypto assets, and given the difficulties with previous attempts to include crypto assets into the scope of other projects,² the development of a harmonised or unified substantive legal framework on aspects of crypto assets, if possible at all, will likely take time. In addition, potential international substantive law rules in the area are likely to cover only some of the main aspects of crypto assets and require compromise in the scope, which means that they cannot provide a complete legal regime for crypto assets.³ It is therefore inevitable that there will be questions to be resolved by the applicable national law which is to be determined by either harmonised or unified Private International Law (PIL) rules, if they exist, or PIL rules of the forum.*

*Ripley, B. Y., & Heindler, F. (2023). The Law Applicable to Crypto Assets: What Policy Choices Are Ahead of Us?. In Blockchain and Private International Law (pp. 259-284). Brill Nijhoff.

What is the topic of the text?

.....

Write 6 legal terms translated into Arabic?

English	Arabic translation

Write a text in which you show legal challenges to the topic mentioned in the text?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....