**أيها الطلبة الكرام اليكم هذا النص :**

**Text**:

Judicial law, within the scope of procedural law, refers to the set of rules and principles governing how courts adjudicate legal disputes, ensuring fairness and order in judicial proceedings. It outlines the steps parties must follow, including filing cases, presenting evidence, and adhering to court procedures, while safeguarding fundamental rights such as equal treatment and the right to a fair trial. Encompassing civil, criminal, and administrative procedures, judicial law defines the roles of judges and litigants, establishes remedies for procedural violations, and provides mechanisms like appeals to uphold justice. This legal framework is essential for ensuring that disputes are resolved transparently, consistently, and in accordance with established legal norms.

اليك المصطلحات القانونية الواردة في النص مترجمة للفرنسية قم بترجمتها للعربية.

 **Judicial law**: *Droit judiciaire*

 **Procedural law**: *Droit procédural*

 **Rules and principles**: *Règles et principes*

 **Courts**: *Tribunaux*

 **Adjudicate**: *Juger* or *Statuer sur*

 **Legal disputes**: *Litiges juridiques*

 **Fairness**: *Équité*

 **Order**: *Ordre*

 **Judicial proceedings**: *Procédures judiciaires*

 **Steps**: *Étapes*

 **Parties**: *Parties*

 **Filing cases**: *Dépôt des dossiers*

 **Presenting evidence**: *Présentation des preuves*

 **Adhering to court procedures**: *Respect des procédures judiciaires*

 **Safeguarding**: *Protection* or *Sauvegarde*

 **Fundamental rights**: *Droits fondamentaux*

 **Equal treatment**: *Égalité de traitement*

 **Right to a fair trial**: *Droit à un procès équitable*

 **Civil procedures**: *Procédures civiles*

 **Criminal procedures**: *Procédures pénales*

 **Administrative procedures**: *Procédures administratives*

 **Roles**: *Rôles*

 **Judges**: *Juges*

 **Litigants**: *Justiciables*

 **Remedies**: *Recours*

 **Procedural violations**: *Violations procédurales*

 **Mechanisms**: *Mécanismes*

 **Appeals**: *Appels*

 **Uphold justice**: *Maintenir la justice*

 **Legal framework**: *Cadre juridique*

 **Disputes**: *Différends*

 **Resolved transparently**: *Résolu de manière transparente*

 **Consistently**: *De manière cohérente*

 **In accordance with**: *Conformément à*

 **Established legal norms**: *Normes juridiques établies*

تحياتي