

**Badji Mokhtar University, Annaba**  
**Faculty of Law and Political Science**  
**Department of Political Science**

**Level: 3<sup>rd</sup> Year (Semesters 5)**

**Option: international relations**

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Foreign policy is a crucial aspect of international relations that has significant implications for the global political landscape. It involves a state's strategy towards achieving its national interests and objectives in the international system. The study of foreign policy seeks to understand how states interact with each other and non-state actors in the global arena.

Several key concepts are central to the study of foreign policy. Power is one of the most important concepts in foreign policy. Power refers to a state's ability to influence other states and non-state actors in the international system.

Security is another key concept in foreign policy. Security refers to a state's ability to protect its citizens and territory from external threats. States can pursue various strategies to enhance their security, such as building alliances, acquiring military capabilities, and investing in intelligence and surveillance.

Diplomacy is a critical tool in foreign policy that involves negotiating and communicating with other states and non-state actors. Diplomacy can be used to resolve conflicts, build alliances, and promote cooperation.

International cooperation is another key concept in foreign policy. States can work together to achieve their common interests and address global challenges, such as climate change and terrorism.

Foreign policies are developed and influenced by a number of factors. These include the country's circumstances in a number of areas, the behavior and foreign policies of other countries, the state of international order and affairs more widely.

A nation's foreign policy typically works in tandem with its domestic policy, which is another form of public policy that focuses on matters at home. Together, the two policies complement one another and work to strengthen the country's position both within and outside its borders.

**Read the text carefully and Answer the following questions:**

- 1/ Give a title to the text.
- 2/ Extract the general idea and basic ideas from the text.
- 3/ Translate the last paragraph into Arabic.